

Code Enforcement

# TINY HOME ON WHEELS PERMIT & INSPECTION CHECKLIST

A tiny home on wheels (THOW) may be installed on a property with a single-family home, subject to complying with Zoning Code development standards and obtaining electrical and plumbing permits.

Avoid costly mistakes by ensuring your THOW project meets the standards in this checklist. Read Part 1 before you invest in a THOW. Read Part 3 before beginning any electrical, mechanical or plumbing work.

A THOW is a prefabricated accessory dwelling unit (ADU) mounted on a trailer chassis. THOWs have different requirements than other types of ADUs. For other types of ADUs, please visit <a href="www.sanjoseca.gov/ADUs">www.sanjoseca.gov/ADUs</a>. This checklist is only for THOWs and covers qualifying projects, the permit process, and installation requirements.

**Need help?** Send an email with questions and a site plan sketch — including parcel dimensions, location of the primary home, and proposed site for the THOW (see page 7) — to <u>ADUAlly@sanjoseca.gov</u>.

#### **INSTRUCTIONS**

To complete this checklist on a computer: Download it, save it to your hard drive, and then use Adobe Acrobat Reader (free) to fill it out.

- APPLICANT FOR PERMITS Must complete Parts 1 and 2. See submittal instructions on page 4.
- INSTALLATION CONTRACTOR Must complete Part 3 and provide it to the City Inspector at first inspection.

## **PART 1 - REQUIREMENTS FOR A THOW PROJECT**

QUESTIONS YES NO

#### **SECTION A. DOES YOUR PROPERTY QUALIFY?**

For property information, go to <a href="https://www.SJPermits.org">www.SJPermits.org</a> and tap "Permits & Property Information." Enter your address. On the next screen, click "Select" by your address. A list of property descriptions will appear.

- 1. DO YOU HAVE A SAN JOSE ADDRESS? You can confirm that a property is in San José at <a href="SJPermits.org">SJPermits.org</a> (see above instructions). At the "Incorporated" data field, "yes" means the property is in the city boundary; "no" means it is in a different jurisdiction.
  - > **Outcome:** If yes, continue with this worksheet. If no, please work with the appropriate jurisdiction.
- **2. ZONING.** Is the property zoned R-1, R-2, R-M, or PD? Or, is it designated in the General Plan as:
  - Downtown or Mixed-Use Neighborhood or Mixed-Use Commercial
  - Residential Neighborhood or Rural Residential or Transit Residential
  - Urban Residential or Urban Village

Find zoning at <u>SJPermits.org</u>. Find designations at the <u>General Plan Map</u>. For questions about a planned development (PD) zone, speak with a City planner at 408-535-3555 during these <u>hours</u>.

ENTER ZONING: ENTER GENERAL PLAN DESIGNATION:

- > Outcome: If yes, a THOW is allowed. If no, a THOW is not allowed.
- **3. PRESENCE OF OTHER ADUs.** In addition to the THOW, the main dwelling may have an attached ADU or a junior ADU (JADU). A JADU is a unit less than 500 sq. ft contained fully within the primary dwelling. The property may NOT have a detached ADU on it. Does the property for the proposed THOW comply with these conditions?
  - > Outcome: If yes, a THOW is allowed. If no, a THOW is not allowed.

QUESTIONS							
4.	QUALIFYING FEATURES. Is your THOW a detached self-contained unit intended for separate, independent living quarters for one household, and is it designed and built to look like a conventional building structure including functional areas for cooking, sleeping, toilet, and bathing?  > Outcome: If yes to each detail, this THOW is allowed. If no to any detail, this THOW is not allowed.						
	> Outcome. If yes to each detail, this friew is allowed. If no to any detail, this friew is not allowed.						
5.	<b>REGISTRATION.</b> Is your THOW licensed and registered with the California Department of Motor Vehicles? > <b>Outcome:</b> If yes, this THOW is allowed. If no, this THOW is not allowed.						
6.	<b>CERTIFICATION</b> . Does your THOW meet the American National Standards Institute (ANSI) 119.5 requirements or the National Fire Protection Association (NFPA) 1192 standards, and is it certified for ANSI or NFPA compliance? Note: Certification must be made by a qualified third-party inspector.						
	> Outcome: If yes, this THOW is allowed. If no, this THOW is not allowed.						
7.	<b>TOWABLE.</b> Is your THOW towable by a bumper hitch, frame-towing hitch, or fifth-wheel connection and cannot move under its own power?						
	> Outcome: If yes, this THOW is allowed. If no, this THOW is not allowed.						
SE	CTION B. PROPERTY DESIGNATIONS & PLACEMENT ON THE LOT						
8.	<b>EASEMENTS.</b> Does the property have a dedicated easement? See the title report to the purchase of your home or contact a title company for a copy. Tract and parcel maps at the <b>County Surveyor Record Index</b> tool may show easements, but may be less accurate than a title report.						
	> <b>Outcome:</b> If yes, you must comply with the requirements of the easements. Often, no construction is allowed within the easement area.						
9.	<b>HISTORIC DESIGNATION.</b> Is the property listed on the City's <u>Historic Resources Inventory</u> map OR on the <u>California Historical Resources</u> list for Santa Clara County?						
	> <b>Outcome:</b> If yes, please speak with a City Planner at 408-535-3555. Simplified design standards will apply to the design of the ADU.						
10.	DISTANCE FROM PRIMARY HOME. Will the THOW be located at least six feet from the primary home?						
	> Outcome: If yes, this THOW is allowed. If no, this THOW is not allowed.						
11.	11. LOCATION AND SETBACKS. Does the THOW location comply with these setback requirements?						
	■ If THOW is in a rear yard location - Minimum setbacks are: From front property line: 45 feet From side and rear property lines: 4 feet If a corner property: 10 feet from a corner property line						
	<ul> <li>If THOW is in an interior side yard location (an interior side yard does not face a street, such as may occur on a corner lot) - Minimum setbacks are:</li> <li>From front property line: 45 feet</li> <li>From side and rear property lines: 4 feet</li> </ul>						
	> Outcome: If yes, this THOW is allowed. If no, this THOW is not allowed.						

**QUESTIONS** YES | NO **SECTION C. SIZE, DESIGN & OTHER STANDARDS** 12. FLOOR AREA. Is the THOW at least 150 sq. ft. and no larger than 400 sq. ft., as measured using faces of exterior walls? **> Outcome:** If yes, this THOW is allowed. If no, this THOW is not allowed. 13. HEIGHT. Is the THOW no greater than two stories and has a maximum height of 16 feet? Note: Roof height shall be determined in accordance with San José Municipal Code Section 20.200.510. **> Outcome:** If yes, this THOW is allowed. If no, this THOW is not allowed. 14. HIDDEN UNDERCARRIAGE. Is the undercarriage (wheels, axles, tongue and hitch) hidden from view from the public right of way? **> Outcome:** If yes, this THOW is allowed. If no, this THOW is not allowed. 15. DESIGN ELEMENTS. Does the THOW incorporate all of the following required design elements? □ Exterior cladding and trim. Materials shall exclude single-piece composite laminates or interlocked metal sheathing. □ Windows and Doors. Windows shall be at least double pane glass and include exterior trim. Windows and doors shall not have rounded corners. □ Roofing. Roofs shall have a minimum of a 2:12 pitch for greater than 50 percent of the roof area and not be composed of wooden shingles. □ No Extensions. All exterior walls and roof shall be fixed with no slide-outs, tip-outs, nor other forms of mechanically articulating room area extensions. □ **Mechanical equipment.** Must be incorporated into the structure and not located on the roof. **> Outcome:** If yes, this THOW is allowed. If no, this THOW is not allowed. 16. PARKING PAD. Will the THOW be parked on a paved or alternate pad that includes bumper guards, curbs, or other installations that adequately prevent movement of the THOW? **> Outcome**: If yes, this THOW is allowed. If no, this THOW is not allowed. **IMPORTANT NOTES** \* No additional parking is required for a THOW. Any parking displaced by the construction of the THOW is not required to be replaced. \* If you remove the wheels and attached the THOW to a foundation, the unit no longer qualifies as a THOW but is deemed a detached ADU. You must then follow these requirements for a detached ADU: Follow the ADU Permit Process webpage (see also Municipal Code Section 20.30.460.) Meet inspection standards outlined in Bulletin #213 Inspection Checklist for ADUs.

**QUESTIONS** YES NO

- 17. WHEELS AND LEVELING REQUIREMENTS. Do the wheels and leveling or support jacks sit on a surface:
  - a. Paved with hard, durable asphaltic paving at least 2 inches thick after compaction; OR
  - b. Paved with cement paving at least 3 inches thick; OR
  - c. Paved with permeable pavers or permeable interlocking concrete pavers that are at least 80 mm (3.14 inches) thick; OR
  - d. Paved with alternative materials that may consist of porous asphalt; porous concrete; decomposed granite, crushed rock or gravel; plastic or concrete grid system confined on all sides and filled with gravel or grass in the voids; or other similar materials and where the underlying drainage material is installed to meet manufacturers' specifications. Sub-grade soils shall be compacted to meet product installation specifications.
  - > Outcome: If yes, this THOW is allowed. If no, this THOW is not allowed.
- 18. TREE REMOVAL. Will constructing the THOW require removal of an ordinance-size or heritage tree?
  - > Outcome: If yes, follow the rules for removing trees at www.sanjoseca.gov/TreePermit

# **PART 2 - THOW PERMIT PROCESS**

After completing Part 1, you should understand if your THOW project complies with the City's zoning codes. You may now be ready to apply for approval of your THOW project and to obtain the necessary electrical and plumbing permits.

#### WHAT TO SUBMIT - SAVE ALL DOCUMENTS AS PDF FILES

☐ This checklist with Part 1 completed (save the completed checklist as a PDF file)
□ THOW Site Plan - See example on page 7.
□ Floor Plan
□ Elevations
□ Proof of THOW registration.
$\Box$ Proof that THOW is certified for ANSI or NFPA compliance (American National Standards Institute (ANSI) 119.5
standards or the National Fire Protection Association (NFPA) 1192 standards)
□ Provide a detail showing the THOW is towable.
☐ Provide a detail of the parking pad on which the THOW will be installed.

### **HOW TO SUBMIT**

Send an email to ADU.Ally@sanjoseca.gov and attached the above PDF files.

#### PART 3 - THOW INSTALLATION & INSPECTION

Part 3 is for the licensed contractor installing the THOW. The contractor must complete this checklist and provide it to the City Building Inspector at the first inspection. Inspections typically occur over two appointments and include:

- Underground Electrical (211), Underground Sewer (221), and Underground Water (223) must be inspected and approved prior to backfilling trenches.
- Electrical Final (918) and Plumbing Final (928) may be scheduled once the THOW has been placed and connected to utilities as described below.

**Enter Information or Check When Completed** 

#### **SECTION A. ELECTRICAL**

Main Service Panel ampacity rating must meet or exceed the combined calculated load of the Main Residence plus the THOW. The calculated load for the THOW shall not be less than the load as determined by the provisions of Article 220 of the California Electrical Code. Sizing of the circuit and associated feeder suppying the THOW shall be in compliance wth Articles 215, 220, and 240 of the California Electrical Code.

Use the **Electrical Load Worksheet** for calculations (www.sanjoseca.gov/BuildingBulletins).

1.	Enter an electrical load calculation (amp rating) for the Main Residence:	amps			
2.	Enter ampacity rating for the Main Electrical Panel of the Main Residence: Main Breaker Size in amps, example: 100 amps, 150 amps, etc.	amps			
3.	Enter electrical load calculation (amp rating) for the THOW:	amps			
4.	Enter amperage rating of Feeder Disconnect serving the THOW (panel electrical breaker size):	amps <sub>.</sub>			
5.	Enter size of Electrical Feeder Circuit Wiring from the electrical panel at the Main Residence (Disconnect Breaker) to the THOW:	volts			
6.	SUPPLY RECEPTACLE - THOWs (ANSI 119.5) are permitted to be hard wired and connected to the manufacturer supplied connection point. Requirements:				
	☐ Flexible wiring is utilized (Liquidtight flexible metallic or nonmetalic conduit)				
	□ Receptacle for cord and plug connected to THOW must be within 5' to 7' of the pad and accommodates the maximum cord length of 25 feet supplied with the THOW.	СНЕСК			
	☐ Receptacles must have the same configuration as the manufacturer supplied cord cap.				
	☐ Adapters or extension cords are not allowed.				
SECTION B. PLUMBING					
Water supply piping shall be sized to accommodate the added fixtures of the THOW.					
7.	PROVIDE A SITE PLAN that shows the water piping system, including:				
	□ Size of water meter				
	$\hfill\Box$ Size and type of water piping from meter to the main home and supplied pressure.				
	$\hfill\Box$ Water Supply Fixture Units for main home and total developed length from the water meter to the most remote outlet.	СНЕСК			
	□ Water Supply Fixture Units for THOW				
	$\hfill \square$ THOW's water piping, including point of connection and size, type, and length of piping				

<ul> <li>8. THOW POTABLE WATER CONNECTION is to be located as follows: <ul> <li>Locate on rear half of the pad and same side as the manufacturer supplied connection (left side).</li> <li>Locate water riser pipe within 4 ft of the pad and equip with a threaded male spigot located not less than 12" but not more than 24" above grade level for the attachment of a standard water hose.</li> <li>Water riser pipe shall be protected from physical damage.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	СНЕСК
<ul> <li>9. THOW DRAINAGE CONNECTION PIPING shall: <ul> <li>Locate within 4 feet of pad, same side as the THOW manufacturer supplied connection (left side).</li> <li>Consist of a sewer riser firmly imbedded in the ground, extending vertically to grade and protected against damage from movement.</li> <li>Minimum diameter of the sewer riser: 3". Must have a 4" inlet and minimum 3" female fitting.</li> <li>Have a tight-fitting plug or cap, secured by a durable chain (or equivalent) to prevent loss.</li> <li>Connecting from the THOW to the sewer riser shall be installed using listed materials that are suitable for the environment.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	СНЕСК
<ul> <li>10. PROVIDE A SITE PLAN that shows the new sewer line, including:         <ul> <li>Point of connection to the existing sewer line.</li> <li>Pipe sizes and type of material</li> <li>4" sewer line is required if there are 4 or more toilets or if a sewage ejector pump is installed.</li> <li>Drainage is to be accomplished by gravity unless prohibited by site conditions. If gravity drainage is not achievable and you are considering the installation of a sewage ejector pump, please consult with the Inspection Field Coordinator (see contact info on permit card) before purchasing the pump.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	СНЕСК

# **CODE REFERENCES**

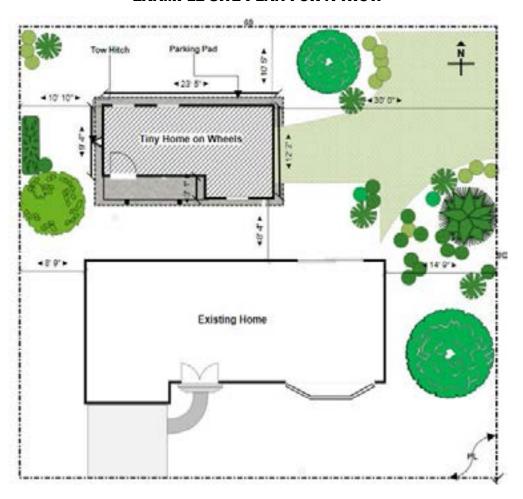
- San José Municipal Code <u>20.30.495</u> and <u>17.845</u>
- California Department of Motor Vehicles Procedures Manual Chapter 6.050 Park Trailers
- HCD Manufactured Housing <u>List of Approved Design Approval Agencies</u> & <u>Quality Assurance Agencies</u>
- American National Standards Institute (ANSI) 119.5
- National Fire Protection Association (NFPA) 1192
- California Electrical Code, Article 551, Article 552
- California Plumbing Code, Chapter 6, Chapter 7, Appendix E

## **ADU ALLY - HERE TO HELP YOU**

Our ADU Ally is a staff member who will answer your questions about THOWs and connect you to other staff who may be of assistance.

Email: adu.ally@sanjoseca.gov

Phone: 408-793-5302



## **EXAMPLE SITE PLAN FOR A THOW**

# **Site and Building Information**

■ Address: 123 Main Street

■ Zoning: R-1-8

■ APN: 123-45-678

■ Lot Size: 5,520 sq. ft.

■ Proposed THOW: 226.22 sq.ft.

■ THOW size with porch: 287 sq. ft.

■ Scope of work: Addition of a 226.22 sq. ft. Tiny Home on Wheels to the rear yard of a single-family residence.