Multi-Family Residential Incentive Program Considerations

City of San José
Development Community Stakeholder Meeting
September 16, 2024

Background

- Council direction in June 2024 to return with recommendations to unblock multifamily housing projects within Growth Areas outside of downtown.
- Council direction included scoping this potential incentive program to project applications that were deemed complete by the Planning Department by the end of June 2022.
- Basis for any incentive is that current economic conditions remain a barrier to the construction of new market rate and affordable housing for all construction types.
- Approximately 10,000 units: 70% market-rate and 30% affordable in the universe of projects being considered.

Process

- Careful consideration needed given City's multiple objectives.
- Significant concerns to weigh against the need to spur multi-family housing production:
 - Loss of funds for park development/improvements and deferred infrastructure & maintenance
 - Reduction in construction taxes for transportation projects and staffing
 - Reduction of funds needed to match other public and private sector grants
 - Continued waiver of funding and support to produce affordable housing
- Administration's objective is to balance reduction of City added costs while still maintaining support for transportation, affordable housing and parks-related commitments.

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Current vs Potential Program Concept

| PARAMETER | POTENTIAL PROGRAM CONCEPT | CURRENT OBLIGATION |
|--------------------------|---|--|
| DENSITY/ HOUSING TYPE | Portions of multi-family projects with 50+DU/acre and 5+ stories | |
| GEOGRAPHY | Focused in Growth Areas throughout the City | |
| CONSTRUCTION FAXES | Considering reduction in CRMP/B&S. | Tax rate based on project valuation. |
| PARKS FEES | Up to 50% reduction in North San Jose MLS 7B market-rate units only to \$20,800/unit with private recreation credits up to 50% against the reduced fee allowed. | MLS 7B Parks Fee = \$41,600/unit. Parks fees in all other areas of the City range from \$8,000 - \$20,800/unit. |
| NCLUSIONARY HOUSING | \$0 in-lieu fee and 5% of units at 100% Area Median Income (AMI) | Strong Market: \$49.99 sq. ft. OR 5% of units at 100% AMI and \$21.74 Moderate Market: \$21.74 sq. ft. OR 5% of units at 100% AMI and \$13.80 |
| TIMING OF PAYMENT | Taxes and Parks Fees at Certificate of Occupancy or three (3) years from the date the Building Permit is issued, whichever is sooner. | |
| PROGRAM HORIZON | Expiration of valid entitlement – Two years plus two, 1-year extensions = 4 years from initial entitlement. | |

Program Considerations

Construction Taxes

- Taxes associated with some projects are projected in the current 5-year Capital Budget.
- Reduced Capital Budget revenue would impact Vision Zero program, pedestrian safety improvements, accessibility projects, new development and planning data collection.
- The Capital Budget has a projected deficit in FY 28-29 at current funding levels, escalating in the out years.

Parks Fees

• Seven capital projects in the queue for North San Jose at a cost of \$79M.

Inclusionary Housing

- Community & Economic Development Core Service Area priority is housing production.
- Current thinking retains the production of middle-income housing with 5% of units at 100% AMI.

City Revenue

• City will generate annual property tax and utility user tax, as well as business license tax and sales tax in mixed-use projects.

Next Steps

Stakeholder Outreach Meetings

Development Community Advocates – Parks, Housing, Transportation Labor Leadership

- Additional Staff Analysis
- Formation of Staff Recommendation
- City Council Consideration

Thank you