

#### **OFFICE OF THE INSPECTOR GENERAL**

# INTRODUCTION TO ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES 2021

#### WHO WE ARE



The OIG was established in 1995 by a voterapproved amendment to the City Charter.

#### Our Mission:

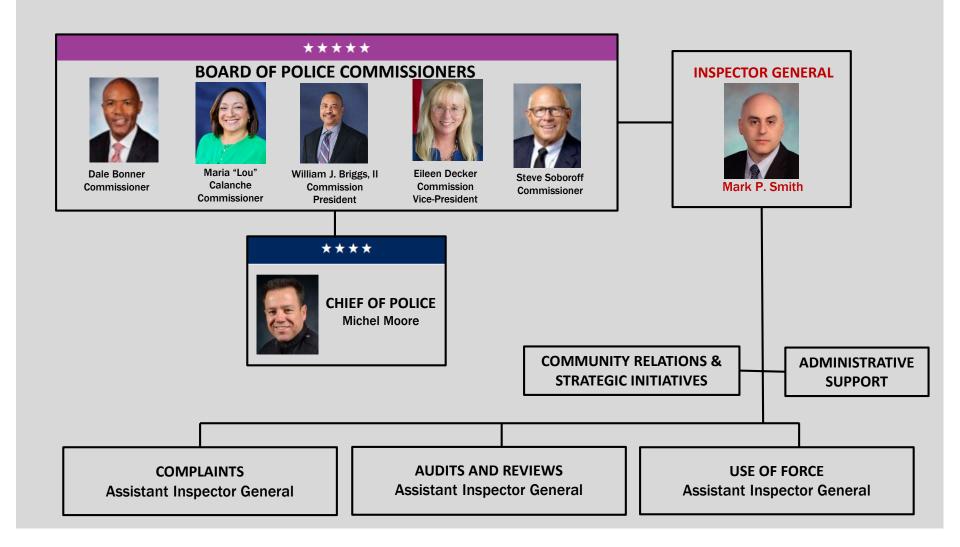
- Provide strong, independent, and effective oversight of the LAPD.
- Ensure that the LAPD, its officers, and employees act with honesty, dignity, and respect toward the public.
- Conduct community outreach to educate the public about the OIG, the Police Commission, and the LAPD.

#### INDEPENDENT OVERSIGHT

The OIG has substantial powers to oversee the Department.

- We report directly to the Police Commission, outside the Department's chain of command.
- We can initiate an investigation into any area. An OIG investigation can only be stopped by a majority vote of the Commissioners in public session.
- We have the authority to access all of LAPD's facilities, as well as its documents, audio, and video evidence.
- We are authorized to compel any LAPD employee, including the Police Chief, to submit to an OIG investigation.

#### ORGANIZATION CHART



#### OVERVIEW OF THE LAPD OIG



# OVERSIGHT OF COMPLAINT INVESTIGATIONS

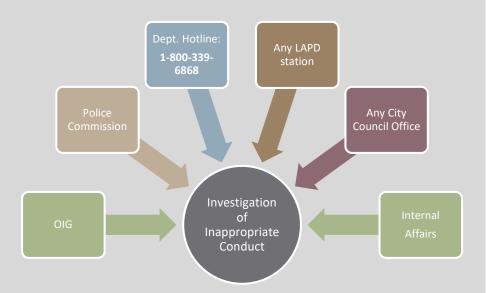


Mechanisms for Review

#### INTAKE OF PERSONNEL COMPLAINTS

## The OIG acts as an intake point for personnel complaints.

- We assist members of the public in filing complaints.
- We also assist Department personnel in filing complaints.
- Most, but not all, complaints are referred to the Department for investigation, with oversight by the OIG.
- Retaliation is prohibited against officers who talk to or file complaints with the OIG.
- Complaints can be filed anonymously.



#### OUR ROLE IN THE COMPLAINT SYSTEM

- Assist members of the public and Department employees in filing complaints.
- Review investigations to ensure that they are full, fair, and thorough.
- Monitor high-risk complaints through the entire investigation, providing real-time input to ensure the investigations are thorough.
- Identify trends and areas of deficiency so that the Department's policies and practices can be modified.

# AUDITS AND REVIEWS

Maintaining Standards

#### OUR RESPONSIBILITIES



- We conduct regular audits and systemic reviews of Department operations. Past reports have looked at:
  - Stops Under Penal Code Section 148(a)(1)
  - Stops by Gang Enforcement Detail Officers
  - Jail Wellness Checks
  - Data-Driven Policing Strategies
  - Suspicious Activity Reports
  - National Best Practices
- These are sometimes at the direction of the Police Commission.
- Where concerns are identified, we make recommendations for improvement.
- Our reports are generally public and posted on our website.

## AUDIT-RELATED ISSUES AFFECTING COMMUNITIES AND POLICE

- OIG audits and reviews have impacted:
  - Jail practices.
  - Vehicle and pedestrian stops.
  - The use of data-driven programs (LASER and PredPol).
  - The use of technology (e.g., body-worn cameras, TASERs).
  - Crime classification.
  - Training standards.
  - Management and supervision practices.
  - Data collection and data analysis.

## SOME RECENT RECOMMENDATIONS FOR IMPROVEMENT: STOPS

- Improve articulation and documentation of reasons for stops and post-stop actions.
  - Clarify and adhere to parameters regarding consensual encounters.
  - Articulate an adequate and legal basis for each detention and search.
  - Obtain clear and affirmative consent for all consensual searches.
  - Accurately document all steps taken and information gathered during the stop.
  - Ensure on-time activation of **BWV** and **DICV** cameras.
- Focus on procedural justice and de-escalation during stops.
  - Treat all people with respect and dignity.
  - **Convey trustworthiness** by providing reasonable explanations for actions taken.
  - Demonstrate neutrality and fairness in enforcement activity.
  - Give each person a voice so that they can explain their side of the story.



Ensuring Integrity of Process

# USE OF FORCE

## USE OF FORCE

Real-time oversight of investigations into Categorical Uses of Force:

- Officer-involved shootings.
- Uses of force resulting in hospitalization.
- In-custody deaths.
- Intentional striking of an individual's head with a weapon.
- Uses of the carotid restraint control hold (neck restraint).



#### OTHER USES OF FORCE

We also monitor and audit other (noncategorical) uses of force involving:

#### The TASER.

- Beanbag shotgun or OC (pepper) spray.
- Punches, kicks, or other physical force.
- Take-downs or control holds.
- Strikes with a weapon (other than head strikes).

#### RECURRING OR EMERGING ISSUES

- The OIG searches for patterns and systemic issues in use of force and reports on them.
- Reports will often recommend changes to the Department's use of force training and/or policies.
- We ensure that the Commission and the public have candid, accurate information regarding the Department's operations.



# COMMUNITY RELATIONS & STRATEGIC INITIATIVES

Crafting outreach strategies

#### COMMUNITY RELATIONS ROLE

- We respond to public messages and inquiries, including from community members, complainants, the media, outside civilian oversight agencies and offices, and others.
- We communicate with the public about our work and relevant news stories through Twitter, Facebook, YouTube, our public listserv, and our mobile app.
- We hold and attend meetings with stakeholders to educate them about the OIG and LAPD processes.
- We regularly liaise with other civilian oversight agencies locally and across the country.

# RESULTS

#### RESULTS

- The OIG routinely makes recommendations that have resulted in significant changes to the Los Angeles Police Department.
  - Implementation of a de-escalation policy.
  - Use of force policy and investigations.
  - Release of video in critical incidents.
- We work to stay ahead of national trends and have been influential in determining best practices in law enforcement and in oversight.
  - Review of tactical decisions in a use of force.
  - Many oversight agencies have been modeled on our office.
  - Creation of mobile app to connect with community and facilitate complaints.
- We also consult with local, national, and international oversight organizations to provide assistance with best practices in investigations and policy.
- Our reports and their recommendations can be found on our website at <a href="http://www.oig.lacity.org">http://www.oig.lacity.org</a>

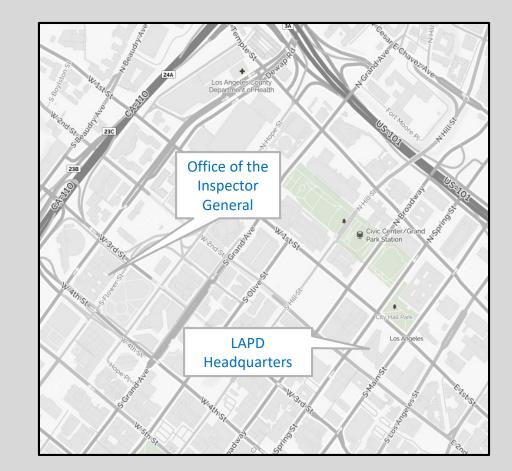
## ABOUT THE OFFICE

The OIG is housed offsite from LAPD's headquarters and is open to the public.

- Address:
  - 350 S. Figueroa Street Suite 1002 Los Angeles, CA 90071

Office Hours:

- M-F 7:00 am 4:00 pm
- Closed Sat-Sun



#### ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

The Office of the Inspector General:

- Website: <u>http://www.oig.lacity.org</u>
- Email: <u>communityrelationsoig@lacity.org</u>
- Facebook: <u>https://www.facebook.com/Office-of-the-Inspector-General-Los-Angeles-Police-Commission-603352213060707/</u>
- Twitter: <u>https://twitter.com/OIGLABOPC</u>
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